**241/1**

**HISTORY**

**Paper 1**

**Jul/Aug 2016**

**2 Hours**



**MUKONO EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL**

**Uganda Certificate of Education**

**HISTORY**

**(East Africa)**

Paper 1

**2 Hours**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

* *Answer* ***four*** *questions*
* *All questions carry equal marks*

1. a) Why did the Arabs come to the coastline of East Africa by AD 1500? ***(12marks)***

b) How did their coming affect peoples at the coast? ***(13marks)***

2. a) Describe the movement and settlement of the Bantu into East Africa by AD 1000.

***(13marks)***

b) Which impact did they cause on the East Africa? ***(12marks)***

3. a) How was Buganda kingdom established? ***(10marks)***

b) Explain the organization of Buganda kingdom by 19th century. ***(15marks)***

4. a) Explain the factors that led to the development of slave trade by 19th century.

***(12marks)***

b) How did it affect the peoples of East Africa? ***(13marks)***

5. a) What were the causes of Religious wars in Buganda between 1885 – 1900?

***(12marks)***

b) How did they affect Uganda? ***(13marks)***

6. a) Why did the European powers have interest in East Africa by 1885? ***(13marks)***

b) Which methods did they use to have colonies in East Africa? ***(12marks)***

7. a) Why did the Nandi rise against the British rule by 1895? ***(12marks)***

b) How did they manage to stage a strong resistance for so long? ***(13marks)***

8. a) Describe the development of Uganda Railway by 1896. ***(13marks)***

b) How did the construction of the Railway change East Africa? ***(12marks)***

9. a) What were the terms of Buganda agreement of 1900? ***(13marks)***

b) Explain the effects of the agreement in “a” above. ***(12marks)***

10. Explain the role of the following peoples in the liberation struggles in their countries.

a) Obote ***(13marks)***

b) Jomo Kenyatta ***(12marks)***

***End -***